

# VONTAY SAVANNA 2020 PLANT LIST

(nomenclature follows Flora of Virginia, 2012, (non-native species indicated with \*))

FEBRUARY-APRIL BLOOMING: 44 TAXA - 29 native/15 non-native

## GRAMINOIDS:

<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum*</i>	Sweet Vernal Grass
<i>Carex annectens</i>	Yellow-fruited Sedge
<i>Carex blanda</i>	Eastern Woodland Sedge
<i>Carex digitalis</i> var. <i>macropoda</i>	Long-spiked Slender Woodland Sedge
<i>Carex emmosii</i>	Emmon's Sedge
<i>Carex laxiflora</i>	Broad Loose-flowered Sedge
<i>Carex mesochorea</i>	Midland Sedge
<i>Carex nigromarginata</i>	Black-edged Sedge
<i>Carex radiata</i>	Eastern Star Sedge
<i>Carex swanii</i>	Swan's Sedge
<i>Carex umbellata</i>	Parasol Sedge
<i>Carex willdenowii</i>	Willdenow's Sedge
<i>Poa autumnalis</i>	Autumn Bluegrass
<i>Poa pratensis</i> ssp. <i>pratensis*</i>	Kentucky Bluegrass
<i>Sphenopholis nitida</i>	Shiny Wedgegrass

## WILDFLOWERS:

<i>Antennaria parlinii</i> ssp. <i>parlinii</i>	Parlin's Pussytoes
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana*</i>	Mouse-ear Cress
<i>Barbarea verna*</i>	Early Winter Cress
<i>Barbarea vulgaris*</i>	Winter Cress
<i>Cardamine hirsuta*</i>	Hairy Bittercress
<i>Cerastium glomeratum*</i>	Sticky Mouse-ear Chickweed
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia Fleabane
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild Strawberry
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	Common Bluets
<i>Houstonia purpurea</i>	Summer Bluets
<i>Lamium amplexicaule*</i>	Henbit
<i>Lamium purpureum*</i>	Purple Dead-nettle
<i>Myosoton aquaticum*</i>	Giant Chickweed
<i>Oxalis dillenii</i>	Southern Yellow Wood-sorrel
<i>Potentilla canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	Dwarf Cinquefoil
<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	Lyre-leaved Sage
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved Blue-eyed-grass
<i>Stellaria media*</i>	Common Chickweed
<i>Taraxacum officinale*</i>	Common Dandelion

<i>Triosteum angustifolium</i>	Lesser Horse Gentian
<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	Perfoliate Bellwort
<i>Veronica arvensis</i> *	Corn Speedwell
<i>Vicia sativa</i> ssp. <i>nigra</i> *	Narrow-leaf Vetch
<i>Viola sororia</i>	Common Blue Violet
<i>Youngia japonica</i> *	Oriental False Hawksbeard

### **WOODY PLANTS:**

<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering Dogwood
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	Black Raspberry
<i>Rubus pensylvanicus</i>	Pennsylvania Blackberry
<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	Deerberry

## **MAY BLOOMING: 55 TAXA – 46 native/9 non-native**

### **GRAMINOIDS:**

<i>Carex cephalophora</i>	Oval-leaved Sedge
<i>Carex digitalis</i> var. <i>digitalis</i>	Slender Woodland Sedge
<i>Carex glaucoidea</i>	Blue Sedge
<i>Carex hirsutella</i>	Fuzzy Sedge
<i>Carex muhlenbergii</i>	Muhlenberg's Sedge
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i> *	Orchard Grass
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poverty Oatgrass
<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> var. <i>fasciculatum</i>	Slender-stemmed Panic Grass
<i>Dichanthelium boscii</i>	Bosc's Panic Grass
<i>Dichanthelium commutatum</i> var. <i>ashei</i>	Ashe's Panic Grass
<i>Dichanthelium commutatum</i> var. <i>commutatum</i>	Variable Panic Grass
<i>Dichanthelium depauperatum</i>	Starved Panic Grass
<i>Dichanthelium dichotomum</i> var. <i>dichotomum</i>	Small-fruited Panic Grass
<i>Dichanthelium laxiflorum</i>	Open-flower Panic Grass
<i>Dichanthelium meridionale</i>	Matted Panic Grass
<i>Dichanthelium polyanthes</i>	Round-seed Panic Grass
<i>Elymus hystrix</i> var. <i>piedmontanus</i>	Piedmont Bottlebrush Grass
<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	Nodding Fescue
<i>Juncus dichotomus</i>	Forked Rush
<i>Poa annua</i> *	Annual Bluegrass
<i>Poa compressa</i> *	Flat-stemmed Bluegrass
<i>Schedonorus arundinaceus</i> *	Tall Fescue
<i>Scleria oligantha</i>	Little-headed Nutrush
<i>Sphenopholis obtusata</i>	Prairie Wedgegrass

## **WILDFLOWERS:**

<i>Asclepias variegata</i>	White Milkweed
<i>Endodeca serpentaria</i>	Turpentine-root
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Annual Fleabane
<i>Erigeron stigosus</i> var. <i>strigosus</i>	Daisy Fleabane
<i>Euphorbia pubentissima</i>	False Flowering Spurge
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers
<i>Galium circaezans</i>	Forest Bedstraw
<i>Gamochaeta purpurea</i>	Purple Cudweed
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina Geranium
<i>Geranium dissectum</i> *	Cut-leaf Geranium
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	Virginia Peppergrass
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i> *	Oxeye Daisy
<i>Liparis liliifolia</i>	Large Twayblade
<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	Whorled Loosestrife
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridge-berry
<i>Myotis macrosperma</i>	Large-seed Forget-me-not
<i>Packera anonyma</i>	Small's Ragwort
<i>Persicaria longiseta</i>	Long-bristled Smartweed
<i>Physalis virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>	Virginia Ground-cherry
<i>Plantago virginica</i>	Virginia Plantain
<i>Polygala polygama</i>	Racemed Milkwort
<i>Sanicula smallii</i>	Small's Snakeroot
<i>Sisyrinchium mucronatum</i>	Needle-tip Blue-eyed-grass
<i>Trifolium campestre</i> *	Low Hop Clover
<i>Trifolium dubium</i> *	Lesser Hop Clover
<i>Trifolium repens</i> *	White Clover
<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>	Small Venus' Looking-glass

## **WOODY PLANTS:**

<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey Tea
<i>Rosa caroliniana</i> ssp. <i>caroliniana</i>	Carolina Rose
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	Common Dewberry
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Maple-leaved Viburnum

## **JUNE BLOOMING: 46 TAXA – 38 native/8 non-native**

## **GRAMINOIDS:**

<i>Cyperus echinatus</i>	Globe Flatsedge
<i>Cyperus hystrixinus</i>	Bristly Flatsedge
<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> var. <i>lindheimeri</i>	Lindhimer's Panic Grass
<i>Dichanthelium dichotomum</i> var. <i>ramulosum</i>	Branched Panic Grass
<i>Dichanthelium scoparium</i>	Velvet Panic Grass

*Elymus virginicus*  
*Juncus secundus*

Virginia Wild Rye  
Secund Rush

## **WILDFLOWERS:**

*Achillea millefolium*  
*Allium vineale*\*  
*Anemone virginiana* var. *virginiana*  
*Angelica venenosa*  
*Apocynum cannabinum*  
*Chimaphila maculata*  
*Circaea canadensis* ssp. *canadensis*  
*Commelina communis*\*  
*Daucus carota*\*  
*Desmodium paniculatum* var. *paniculatum*  
*Dianthus armeria* ssp. *armeria*\*  
*Galium pilosum*  
*Galium triflorum*  
*Geum canadense*  
*Geum virginianum*  
*Hylodesmum nudiflorum*  
*Hypericum perforatum*  
*Hypericum punctatum*\*  
*Ipomea pandurata*  
*Lactuca canadensis*  
*Lactuca hirsuta*  
*Linum usitatissimum*\*  
*Lysimachia ciliata*  
*Lysimachia lanceolata*  
*Monotropa uniflora*  
*Oxalis corniculata*\*  
*Oxalis stricta*  
*Phryma leptostachya* var. *leptostachya*  
*Physalis heterophylla*  
*Phytolacca americana* var. *americana*  
*Plantago rugelii*  
*Pycnanthemum tenuifolium*  
*Rudbeckia hirta*  
*Sanicula canadensis*  
*Sericocarpus asteroides*  
*Silphium asteriscus*  
*Solanum carolinense* var. *carolinense*  
*Trifolium arvense*\*  
*Verbena urticifolia*

Common Yarrow  
Field Garlic  
Tall Anemone  
Hairy Angelica  
Indian Hemp  
Spotted Wintergreen  
Enchanter's Nightshade  
Asiatic Dayflower  
Queen-Anne's Lace  
Narrow-leaf Tick-trefoil  
Deptford Pink  
Hairy Bedstraw  
Sweet-scented Bedstraw  
White Avens  
Cream Avens  
Naked-flowered Tick-trefoil  
Common St. John's-wort  
Spotted St. John's-wort  
Wild Potato-vine  
Wild Lettuce  
Hairy Lettuce  
Common Flax  
Fringed Loosestrife  
Lanceleaf Loosestrife  
Indian Pipe  
Creeping Wood-sorrel  
Common Yellow Wood-sorrel  
Lopseed  
Clammy Ground-cherry  
Common Pokeweed  
American Plantain  
Narrow-leaf Mountain-mint  
Black-eyed Susan  
Black Snakeroot  
Toothed White-top Aster  
Rosin Weed  
Horse-Nettle  
Rabbit-foot Clover  
White Vervain

## **JULY BLOOMING: 25 TAXA – 24 native/1 non-native**

### **GRAMINOIDS:**

<i>Chasmanthium laxum</i>	Slender Spikegrass
<i>Coleataenia anceps</i> ssp. <i>anceps</i>	Beaked Panic Grass
<i>Setaria parviflora</i>	Knotroot Bristlegrass
<i>Tridens flavus</i>	Purpletop

### **WILDFLOWERS:**

<i>Acalypha gracilens</i>	Slender Three-seeded Mercury
<i>Agimonia pubescens</i>	Downy Agrimony
<i>Agrimonia rostellata</i>	Woodland Agrimony
<i>Desmodium canescens</i>	Hoary Tick-trefoil
<i>Eupatorium godfreyanum</i>	Godfrey's Thoroughwort
<i>Eupatorium pubescens</i>	Hairy Thoroughwort
<i>Galactia volubilis</i> var. <i>volubilis</i>	Downy Milkpea
<i>Hypericum stragulum</i>	Low St. Andrew's Cross
<i>Liatris squarrosa</i> var. <i>squarrosa</i>	Scaley Blazing Star
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian Tobacco
<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>	Virginia Bugleweed
<i>Persicaria extremiorientalis</i> *	East Asian Smartweed
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal
<i>Pycnanthemum p.</i> var. <i>pycnanthemoides</i>	Southern Mountain-mint
<i>Ruellia caroliniensis</i>	Carolina Wild-petunia
<i>Sabatia angularis</i>	Rose-pink
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Early Goldenrod
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	Late Goldenrod
<i>Solidago pinetorum</i>	Small's Goldenrod
<i>Vernonia glauca</i>	Upland Ironweed

### **WOODY PLANTS:**

<i>Rhus copallinum</i> var. <i>latifolia</i>	Winged Sumac
--	--------------

## **AUGUST BLOOMING: 44 TAXA – 41 native/3 non-native**

### **GRAMINOIDS:**

<i>Agrostis perennans</i>	Autumn Bentgrass
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	Broomsedge
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i> *	Northern Crabgrass

*Eragrostis spectabilis*  
*Muhlenbergia schreberi*  
*Paspalum pubiflorum*  
*Schizachyrium scoparium* var. *scoparium*  
*Setaria faberi*\*  
*Sorghastrum nutans*

Purple Lovegrass  
Nimblewill  
Hairy-seed Paspalum  
*Little Bluestem*  
Nodding Bristlegrass  
Indian Grass

## **WILDFLOWERS:**

*Ambrosia artemesiifolia*  
*Bidens bipinnata*  
*Amphicarpaea bracteata*  
*Chamaecrista fasciculata* var. *fasciculata*  
*Chamaecrista nictatans* var. *nictatans*  
*Chenopodium album*  
*Cirsium discolor*  
*Conoclinium coelestinum*  
*Conyza canadensis* var. *canadensis*  
*Desmodium ciliare*  
*Desmodium glabellum*  
*Desmodium laevigatum*  
*Desmodium nuttallii*  
*Desmodium rotundifolium*  
*Desmodium viridifolium*  
*Elephantopus carolinianus*  
*Elephantopus tomentosus*  
*Erechtites hieracifolia*  
*Euphorbia maculata*  
*Euthamia graminifolia*  
*Eutrochium purpureum* var. *purpureum*  
*Hieracium gronovii*  
*Hieracium scabrum*  
*Kummerowia striata*\*  
*Lactuca floridana*  
*Leersia virginica*  
*Lespedeza procumbens*  
*Lespedeza virginica*  
*Oenothera biennis*  
*Persicaria virginiana*  
*Phyllanthus caroliniensis* ssp. *caroliniensis*  
*Pseuodognaphalium obtusifolium*  
*Solidago nemoralis* var. *nemoralis*  
*Stylosanthes biflora*  
*Tipularia discolor*

Common Ragweed  
*Spanish Needles*  
Hog-peanut  
Common Partridge-pea  
Wild Sensitive Plant  
Lamb's-quarters  
Field Thistle  
Mistflower  
Horseweed  
Hairy Small-leaf Tick-trefoil  
Dillenius' Tick-trefoil  
Smooth Tick-trefoil  
Nuttall's Tick-trefoil  
Round-leaf Tick-trefoil  
Velvet-leaf Tick-trefoil  
Carolina Elephant's-foot  
Hairy Elephant's-foot  
Pilewort  
Spotted Spurge  
Grass-leaved Goldenrod  
Sweet-scented Joe-pye-weed  
Hairy Hawkweed  
Rough Hawkweed  
Japanese-clover  
Florida Blue Lettuce  
White Grass  
Trailing Lespedeza  
Slender Lespedeza  
Common Evening-primrose  
Virginia Knotweed  
Carolina Leaf-flower  
Sweet Everlasting  
Gray Goldenrod  
Pencilflower  
Cranefly Orchid

## **SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER BLOOMING: 20 TAXA – 17 native /3 not**

*Arthraxon hispidus* var. *hispidus*\*

Joint-head Grass

*Microstegium vimineum*\*

Japanese Stiltgrass

### **WILDFLOWERS:**

*Acalypha rhomboidea*

Common Three-seeded Mercury

*Chrysopsis mariana*

Maryland Golden-aster

*Desmodium marilandicum*

Smooth Small-leaf Tick-trefoil

*Desmodium obtusum*

Stiff Tick-trefoil

*Epifagus virginiana*

Beechdrops

*Eupatorium hyssopifolium*

Hyssop-leaf Thoroughwort

*Eupatorium torreyanum*

Torrey's Thoroughwort

*Gentiana villosa*

Striped Gentian

*Lespedeza violacea*

Wand Lespedeza

*Nabalus trifoliolatus*

Gall-of-the-earth

*Solidago altissima* ssp. *altissima*

Tall Goldenrod

*Solidago caesia*

Blue-stemmed Goldenrod

*Solidago erecta*

Erect Goldenrod

*Solidago rugosa*

Rough-stemmed Goldenrod

*Symphyotrichum pilosum* var. undetermined

Frost Aster

*Verbesina alternifolia*

Wingstem

*Verbesina occidentalis*

Yellow Crownbeard

### **WOODY PLANTS:**

*Lespedeza bicolor*\*

Shrub Lespedeza

## **NO BLOOMING DATE RECORDED: 67 TAXA – 61 native/6 non-native**

### **FERNS:**

*Asplenium platyneuron*

Ebony Spleenwort

*Athyrium asplenioides*

Southern Lady Fern

*Botrypus virginianus*

Rattlesnake Fern

*Polystichum acrostichoides*

Christmas Fern

### **WILDFLOWERS:**

*Arisaema triphyllum* ssp. *triphyllum*

Common Jack-in-the-pulpit

*Asclepias amplexicaulis*

Clasping Milkweed

*Asclepias tuberosa* var. *tuberosa*

Butterfly-weed

*Bidens aristosa*\*

Tickseed Sunflower

*Calystegia spithamea* var. *spithamea*

Low Bindweed

*Clematis ochroleuca*

Curlyheads

<i>Eupatorium capillifolium</i>	Dog-fennel
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i> var. <i>biflorum</i>	Solomon's-seal
<i>Lespedeza cuneata</i> *	Sericea Lespedeza
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> ssp. <i>racemosum</i>	Eastern Solomon's-plume
<i>Matelea</i> species undetermined	A Spiny pod
<i>Passiflora lutea</i>	Yellow Passionflower
<i>Smilax pulverulenta</i>	Hairy Carrion-flower
<i>Viola sagittata</i> var. <i>sagittata</i>	Arrow-leaved Violet

## **WOODY PLANTS:**

<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple
<i>Arailia spinosa</i>	Devil's Walking-stick
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet-creeper
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	American Hornbeam
<i>Carya glabra</i>	Pignut Hickory
<i>Carya ovalis</i>	Red Hickory
<i>Carya tomentosa</i>	Mockernut Hickory
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Common Hackberry
<i>Cercis canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	Eastern Redbud
<i>Crataegus uniflora</i> var. <i>uniflora</i>	One-flowered Hawthorn
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i> *	Russian Olive
<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	Strawberry-bush
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American Beech
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	White Ash
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	Black Huckleberry
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i> *	Honey Locust
<i>Hypericum hypericoides</i>	St. Andrew's Cross
<i>Ilex decidua</i> var. <i>decidua</i>	Deciduous Holly
<i>Ilex opaca</i> var. <i>opaca</i>	American Holly
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black Walnut
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>	Eastern Redcedar
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	Sweetgum
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip-tree
<i>Lonicera japonica</i> *	Japanese Honeysuckle
<i>Morus rubra</i>	Red Mulberry
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Black Gum
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia-creeper
<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	Virginia Pine
<i>Pinus taeda</i>	Loblolly Pine
<i>Prunus serotina</i> var. <i>serotina</i>	Black Cherry
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White Oak
<i>Quercus falcata</i>	Southern Red Oak
<i>Quercus phellos</i>	Willow Oak
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern Red Oak



<i>Quercus stellata</i>	Post Oak
<i>Robinia pseudoacacia</i>	Black Locust
<i>Rosa multiflora*</i>	Multiflora Rose
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras
<i>Smilax bona-nox</i>	Catbrier
<i>Smilax glauca</i>	White-leaf Greenbrier
<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	Common Greenbrier
<i>Symphoricarpos orbiculatus</i>	Coralberry
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> var. <i>radicans</i>	Poison Ivy
<i>Ulmus alata</i>	Winged Elm
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Black Haw
<i>Vitis cinerea</i> var. <i>baileyana</i>	Possum Grape
<i>Vitis rotundifolia</i> var. <i>rotundifolia</i>	Muscadine Grape
<i>Vitis vulpina</i>	Frost Grape